



Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 06/03/2017

Reviewed on 06/03/2017

1 Identification

· **Product identifier**

· **Trade name:** **PalaXpress liquid**

· **Application of the substance / the mixture** Manufacture of dental prosthesis

· **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

· **Manufacturer/Supplier:**

Kulzer GmbH

Leipziger Straße 2, 63450 Hanau (Germany)

Tel.: +49 (0)800 4372522

· **Information department:**

Tel. +1 (800) 431-1785 Fax: +1 (800) 522-1545

e-mail: customer.servicehkna@kulzer-dental.com

· **Emergency telephone number:**

Emergency CONTACT (24-Hour-Number)

GBK/Infotrac ID 105860: (domestic) 1 800 535 5053 or international (001) 352 323 3500

2 Hazard(s) identification

· **Classification of the substance or mixture**

Flam. Liq. 2 H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.

Skin Sens. 1 H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

STOT SE 3 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

· **Label elements**

· **GHS label elements**

The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS07

· **Signal word** Danger

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

methyl methacrylate

tetramethylene dimethacrylate

· **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Causes skin irritation.

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

May cause respiratory irritation.

· **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

Specific treatment (see on this label).

Store locked up.

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- **Classification system**
- **NFPA ratings for USA (scale 0-4)**



- **HMIS-Ratings (Scale 0-4)**



- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**
- **Description:** Composition based on methacrylates

- **Dangerous components:**

80-62-6	methyl methacrylate Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Skin Sens. 1, H317; STOT SE 3, H335	> 90%
2082-81-7	tetramethylene dimethacrylate Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; STOT SE 3, H335	5-10%

- **Additional information** For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **After inhalation** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
- **After swallowing**
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents** CO₂, sand, extinguishing powder. Do not use water.

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- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents**
Water.
Water with full jet.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
Can form explosive gas-air mixtures.
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
- **Advice for firefighters**
 - **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.
- **Additional information -**

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:** Prevent seepage into sewage system, workpits and cellars.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid binding material (diatomite, universal binders, for small amounts tissues).
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 7 for information on safe handling
-

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling**
 - **Precautions for safe handling** Keep receptacles tightly sealed.
 - **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect against electrostatic charges.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
 - **Storage**
 - **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
 - **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
 - **Further information about storage conditions:**
Keep cool, if possible (not above 25 °C).
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.
- **Control parameters**

· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

80-62-6 methyl methacrylate

PEL () 410 mg/m³, 100 ppm

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REL () 410 mg/m³, 100 ppm
TLV () Short-term value: 410 mg/m³, 100 ppm
Long-term value: 205 mg/m³, 50 ppm
SEN

· **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· **Exposure controls**

· **Personal protective equipment**

· **General protective and hygienic measures**

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· **Breathing equipment:**

Not necessary with efficient local exhaust. If exposition to vapours is possible, use breathing protective mask (filter A).

· **Protection of hands:**

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

If skin contact cannot be avoided, protective gloves are recommended to avoid possible sensitization.

Solvent resistant gloves

Check protective gloves prior to each use for their proper condition.
recommended

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **For the permanent contact of a maximum of 15 minutes gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**

Butyl rubber, BR

Nitrile rubber, NBR

· **Eye protection:** Tightly sealed goggles.

· **Body protection:** Light weight protective clothing

9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

· **Form:** Fluid

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· Color:	Colorless
· Odor:	Ester-like Characteristic
· Odor threshold:	Not determined.
· pH-value:	Not determined.
· Change in condition	
· Melting point/Melting range:	undetermined
· Boiling point/Boiling range:	100 °C (212 °F)
· Flash point:	10 °C (50 °F)
· Flammability (solid, gaseous)	Not applicable.
· Ignition temperature:	430.0 °C (806 °F)
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· Auto igniting:	Product is not selfigniting.
· Danger of explosion:	Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.
· Explosion limits:	
· Lower:	2.1 Vol %
· Upper:	12.5 Vol %
· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	47 hPa (35 mm Hg)
· Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	0.950 g/cm ³ (7.928 lbs/gal)
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapor density	Not determined.
· Evaporation rate	Not determined.
· Solubility in / Miscibility with	
· Water:	Not miscible or difficult to mix
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
· Viscosity:	
· dynamic at 20 °C (68 °F):	1 mPas
· kinematic:	Not determined.
· Solvent content:	
· Water:	0.1 %
· Solids content:	0.3 %
· Other information	No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.

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· **Hazardous decomposition products:** none

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· **Additional information:**

Product might polymerize after considerable exceeding of recommended storage time or temperature.

11 Toxicological information

· **Information on toxicological effects**

· **Acute toxicity:**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

80-62-6 methyl methacrylate

Oral	LD50	>5000 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	>5000 mg/kg (rab)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	29.8 mg/l (rat)

2082-81-7 tetramethylene dimethacrylate

Oral	LD50	10120 mg/kg (rat)
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5137-55-3 methyltrioctylammonium chloride

Oral	LD50	223 mg/kg (rat)
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· **Primary irritant effect:**

· **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.

· **on the eye:** No irritating effect.

· **Sensitization:** Sensitization possible through skin contact.

· **Additional toxicological information:**

The product shows the following dangers according to the calculation method of the General EU Classification Guidelines for Preparations as issued in the latest version:

Irritant

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

80-62-6	methyl methacrylate	3
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· **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

12 Ecological information

· **Toxicity**

· **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.

· **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.

· **Behavior in environmental systems:**

· **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.

· **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.

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- **Additional ecological information:**
 - **General notes:**
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
 - **PBT:** Not applicable.
 - **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
 - **Recommendation**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
Small quantities can be polymerized with the matching system component(s) and the cured solid material can be disposed of with the regular garbage. Larger quantities must be disposed of following the regulations of the local authorities.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
 - **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- **UN-Number**
 - **DOT** UN1247
 - **ADR, IMDG, IATA** 1247
 - **UN proper shipping name**
 - **ADR** 1247 METHYL METHACRYLATE MONOMER, STABILIZED, solution
 - **IMDG, IATA** METHYL METHACRYLATE MONOMER, STABILIZED, solution
 - **Transport hazard class(es)**
 - **DOT**
- 

- **Class** 3 Flammable liquids
 - **Label** 3

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· ADR	
	
· Class	3 (F1) Flammable liquids
· Label	3
· IMDG, IATA	
	
· Class	3 Flammable liquids
· Label	3
· Packing group	
· DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA	II
· Environmental hazards:	
· Marine pollutant:	No
· Special precautions for user	Warning: Flammable liquids
· Danger code (Kemler):	339
· EMS Number:	F-E,S-D
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· Transport/Additional information:	-
· UN "Model Regulation":	UN1247, Methyl methacrylate monomer, stabilized, solution, 3, II

15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

· **SARA Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Carcinogenicity categories**

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**

80-62-6 methyl methacrylate

A4

· **GHS label elements**

The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

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· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS07

· **Signal word** *Danger*

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

methyl methacrylate
tetramethylene dimethacrylate

· **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Causes skin irritation.
May cause an allergic skin reaction.
May cause respiratory irritation.

· **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
Specific treatment (see on this label).
Store locked up.

· **Chemical safety assessment:** *A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.*

16 Other information

These data are based on our present knowledge. However, they shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Relevant phrases**

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

· **Date of preparation / last revision** 06/03/2017 / 2

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

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OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2

Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A

Skin Sens. 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1

STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

· * **Data compared to the previous version altered.**

USA